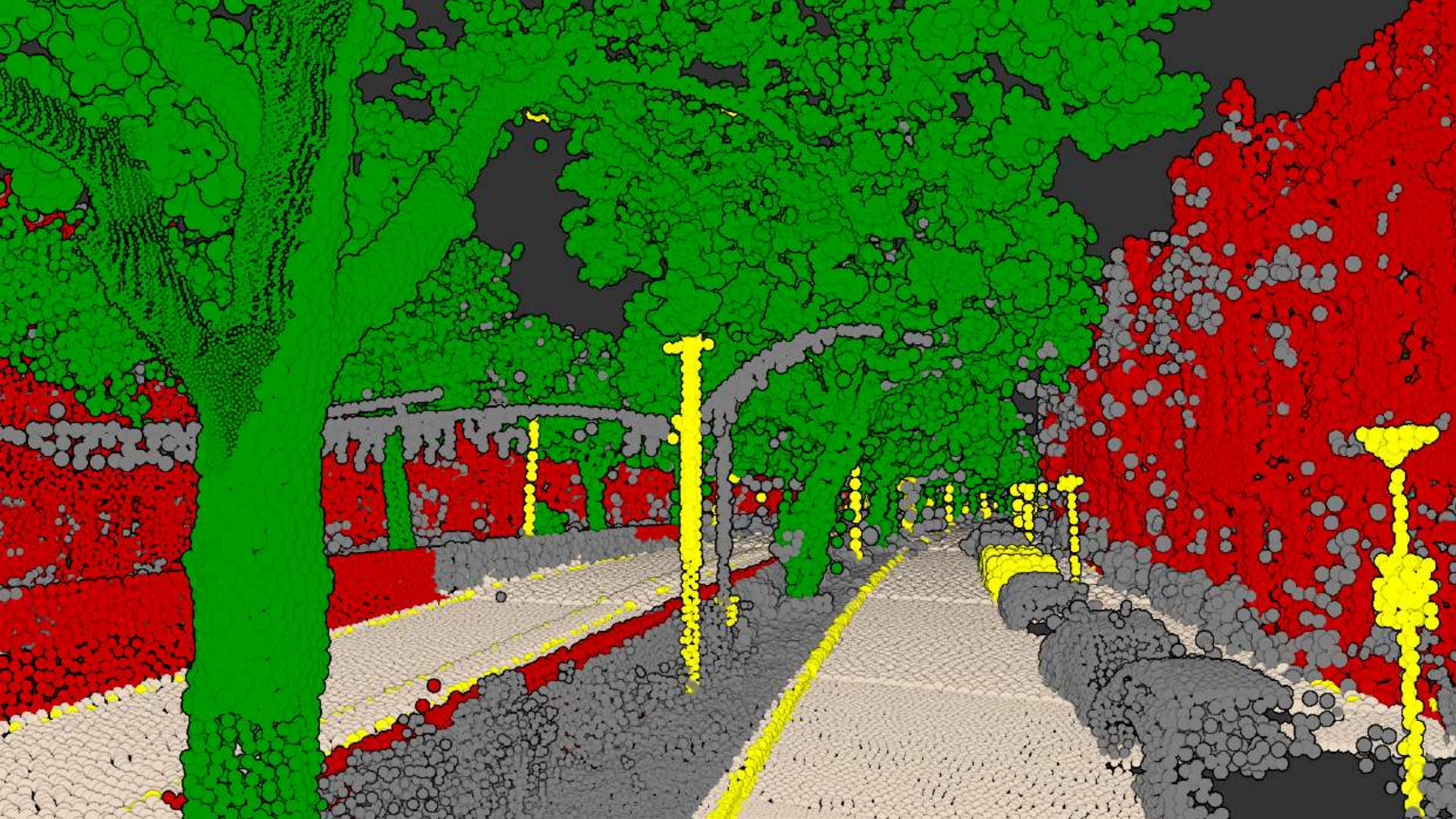


Point Clouds as a Base Layer

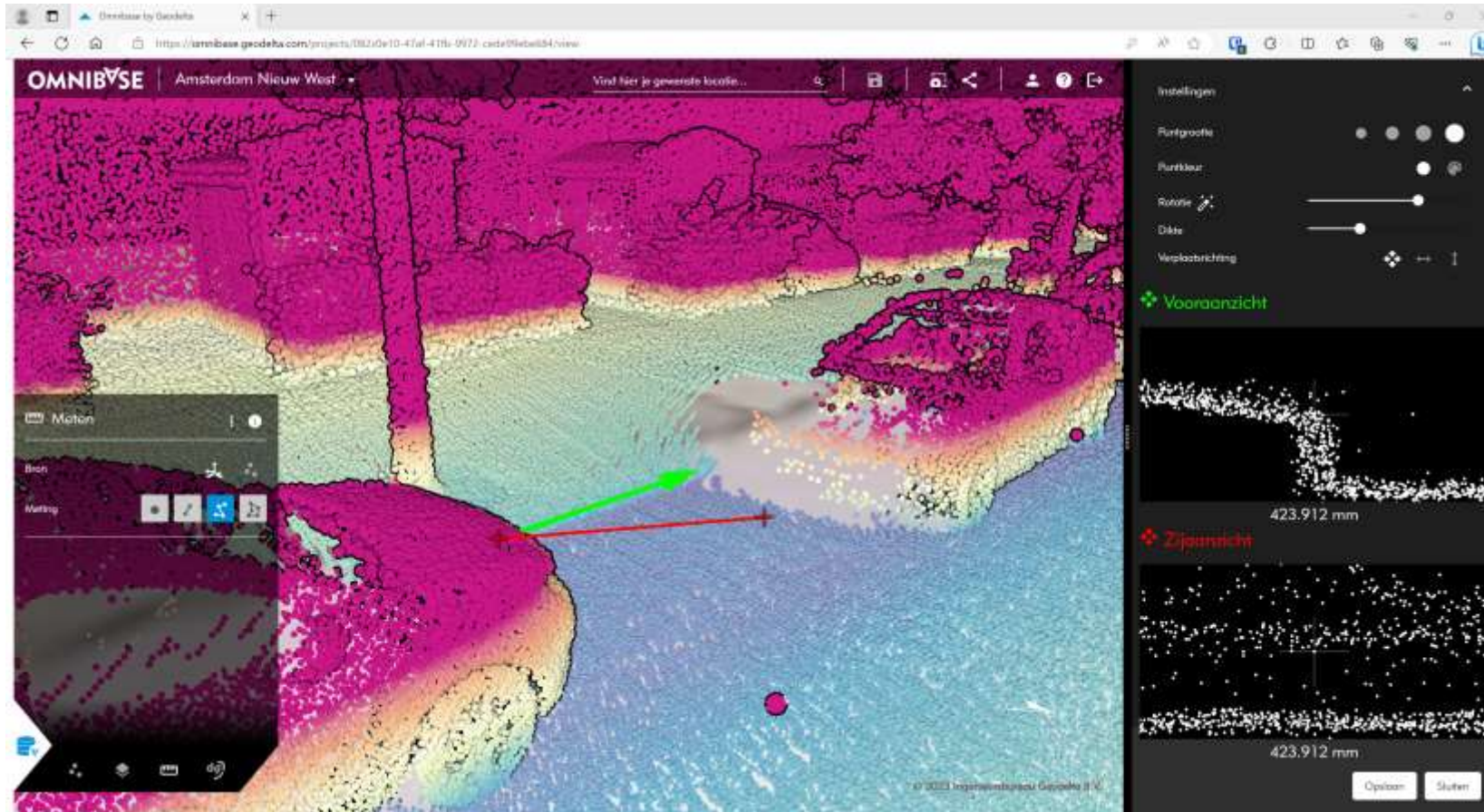
Martin Kodde
30 October 2023

**How do we get geo-
information of the right
quality?**



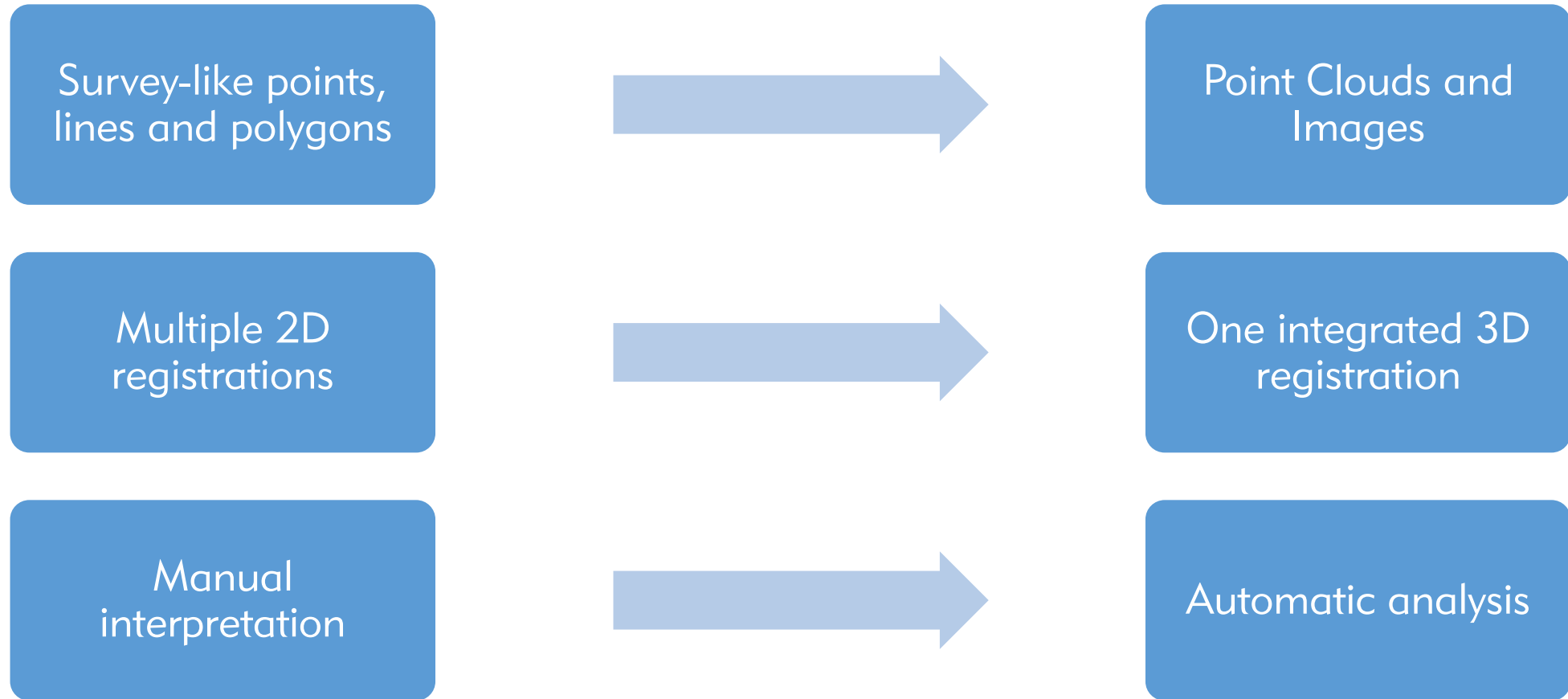


Omnibase

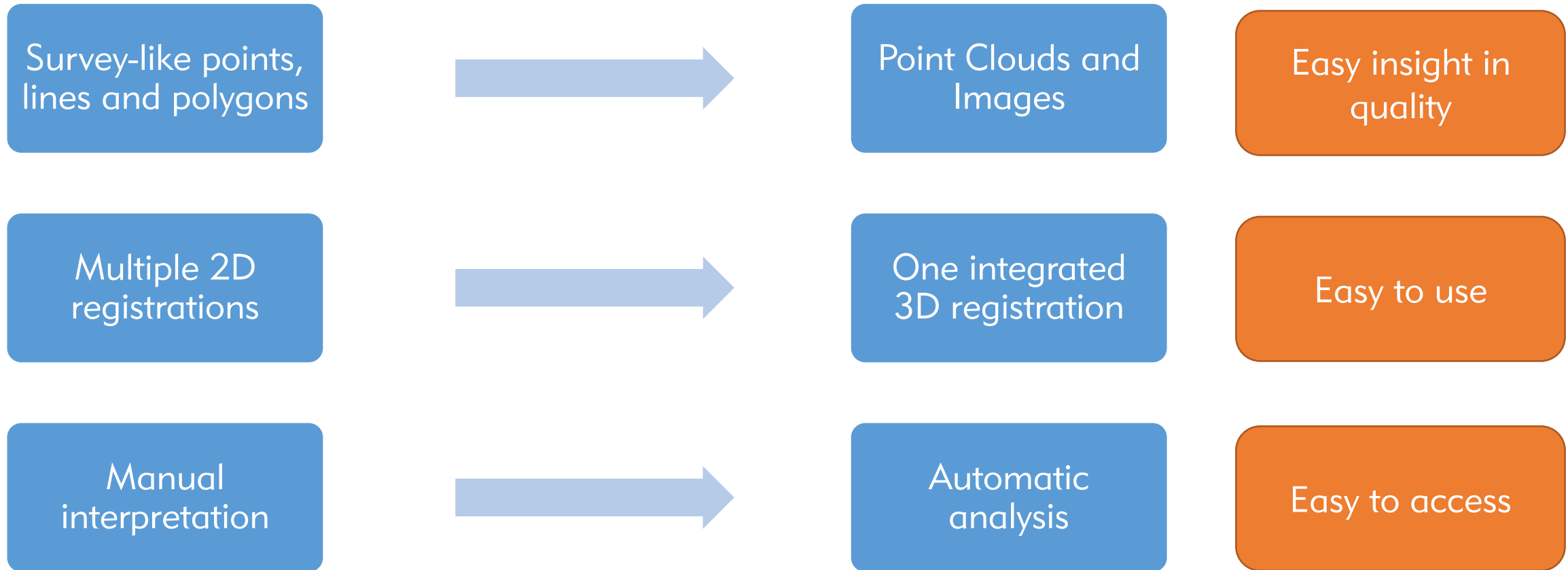


- ▶ Online environment for using (very large) point clouds and images.
- ▶ Designed for 3D mapping and deformation analysis.
- ▶ The foundation for the Point Cloud Base Layer (Basisvoorziening puntenwolken)

Three developments



Three developments



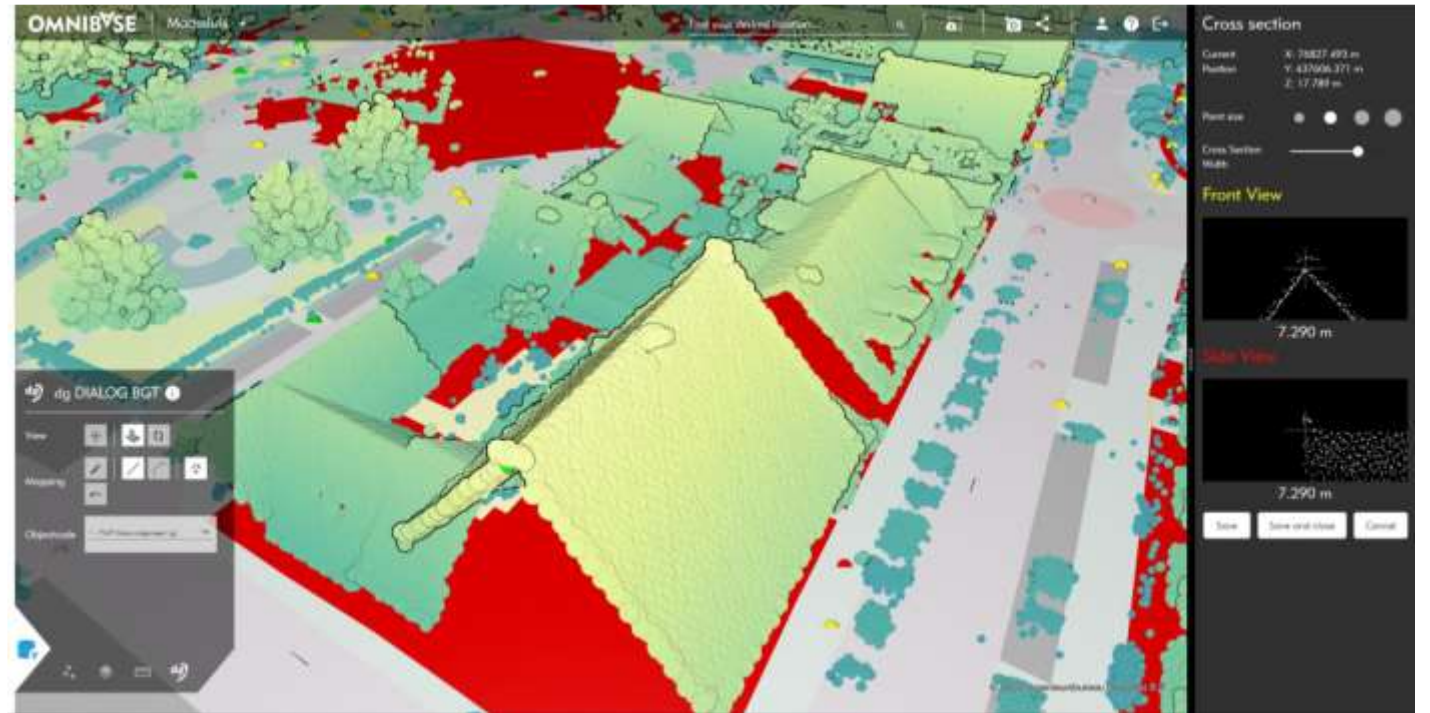
Easy insight in quality



Easy to use



Easy to access



Easy insight in quality

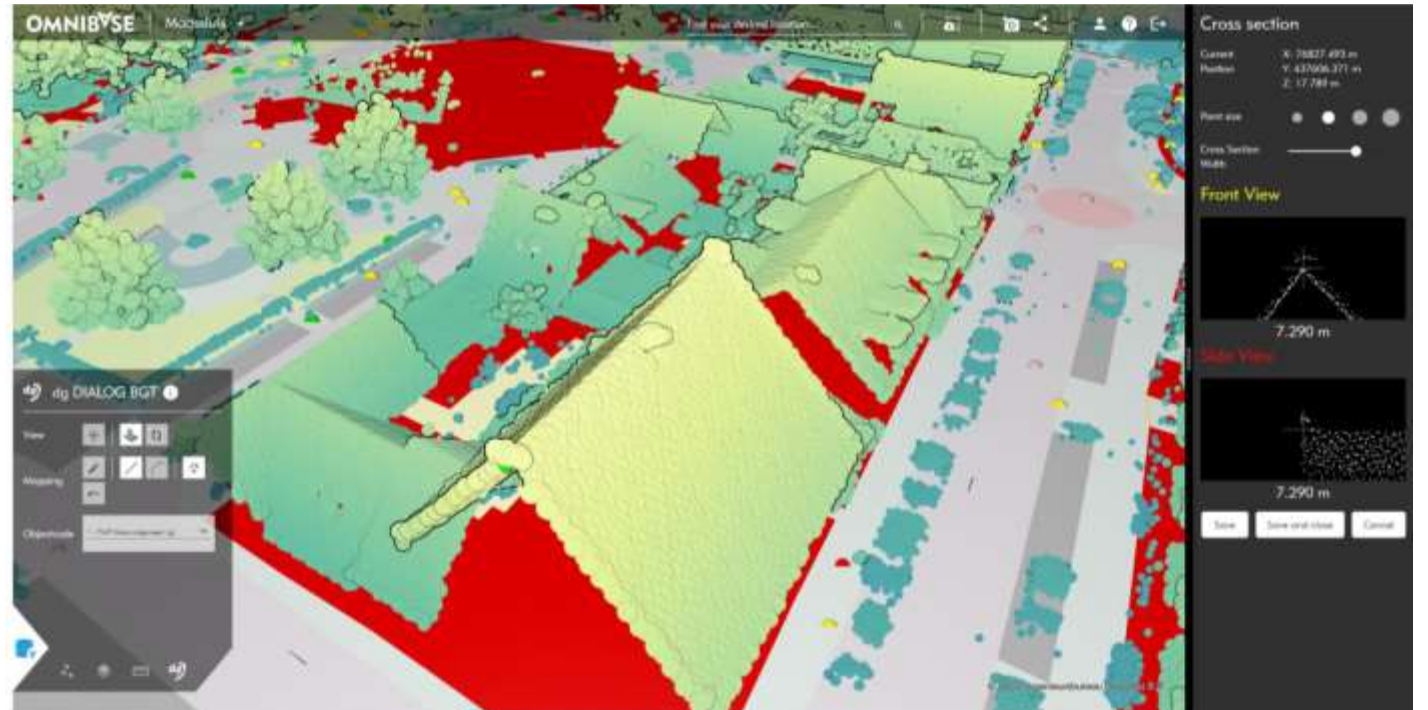


?

Easy to use

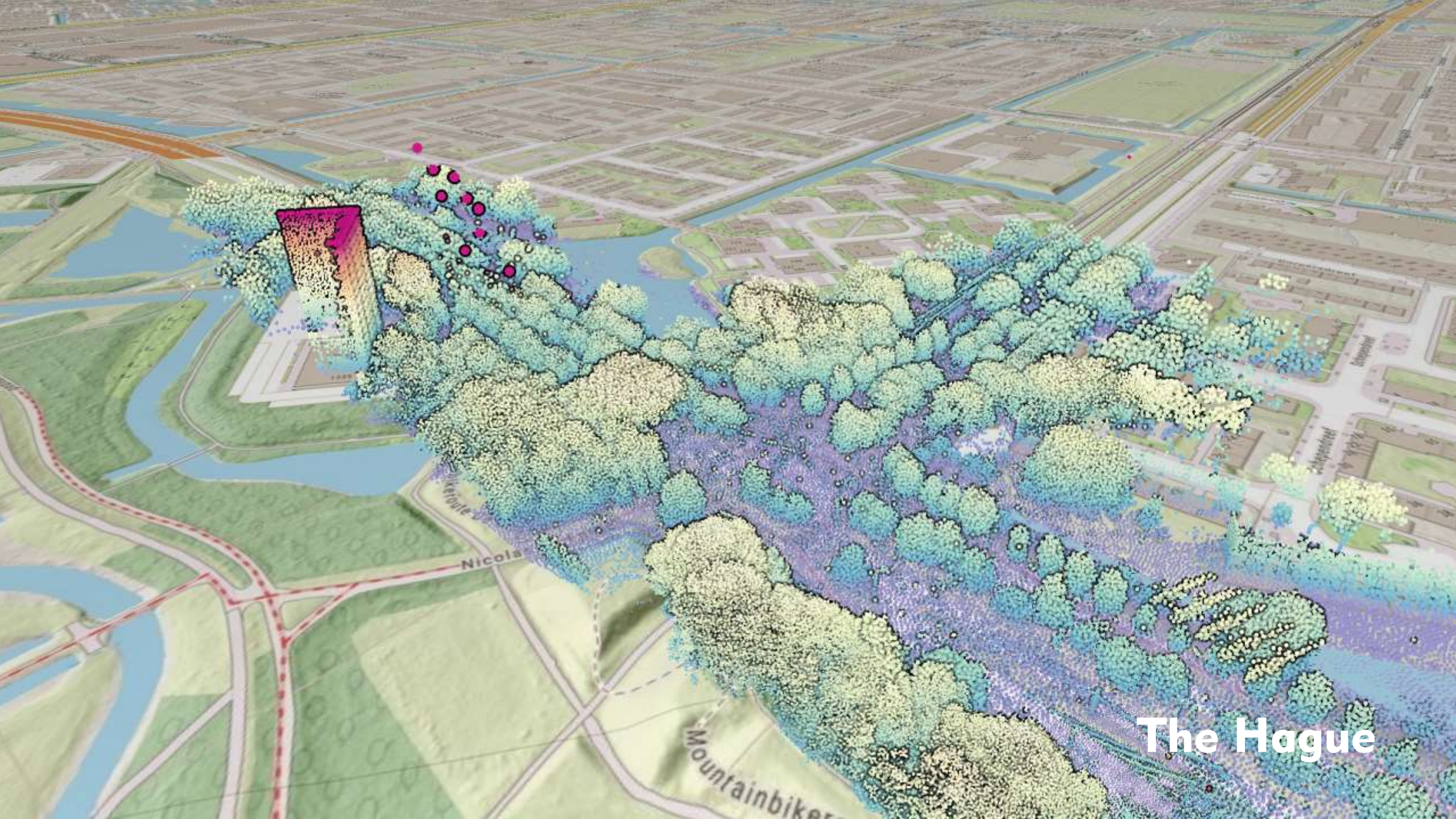


Easy to access



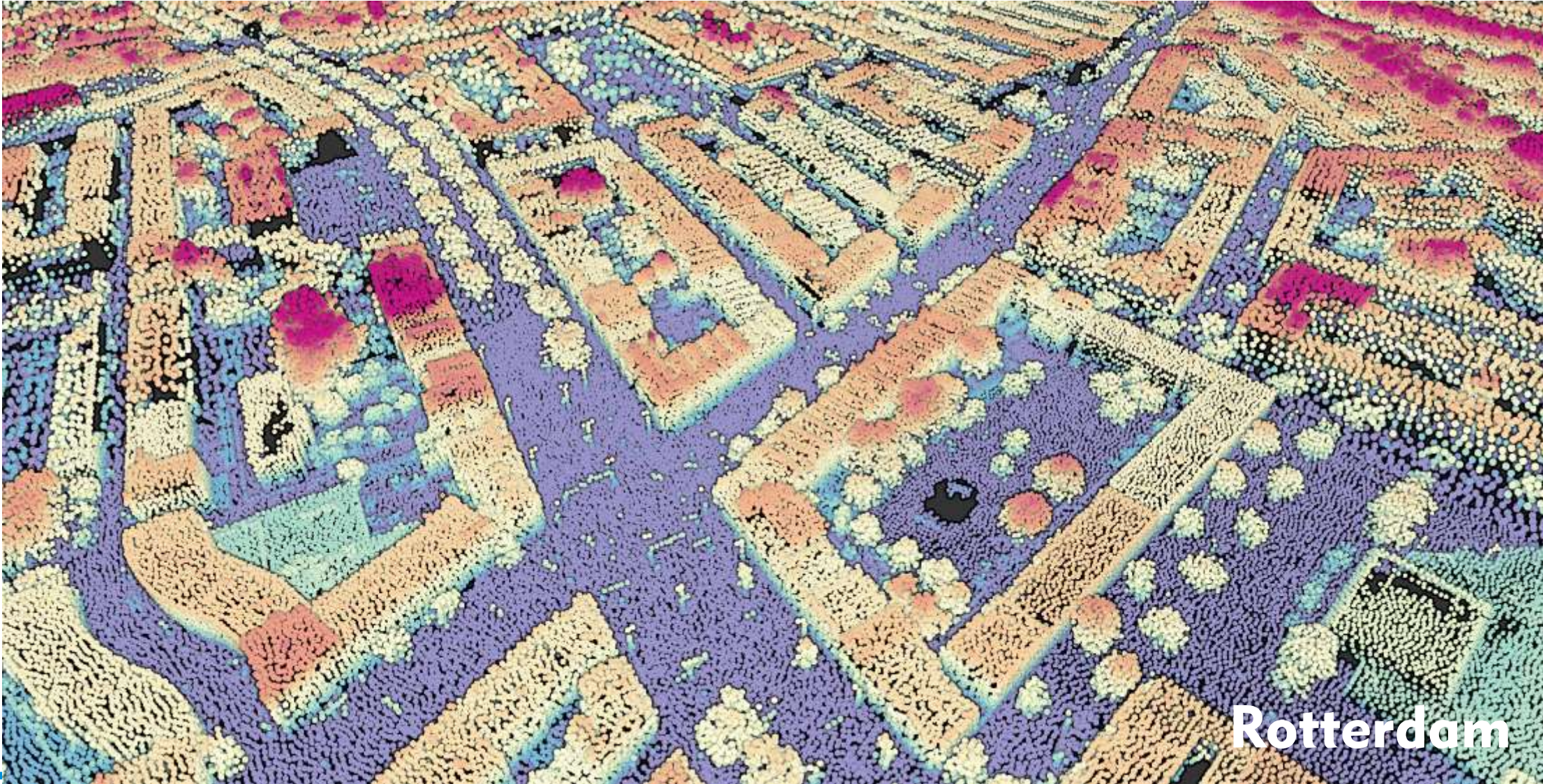


The Hague



The Hague

AHN4

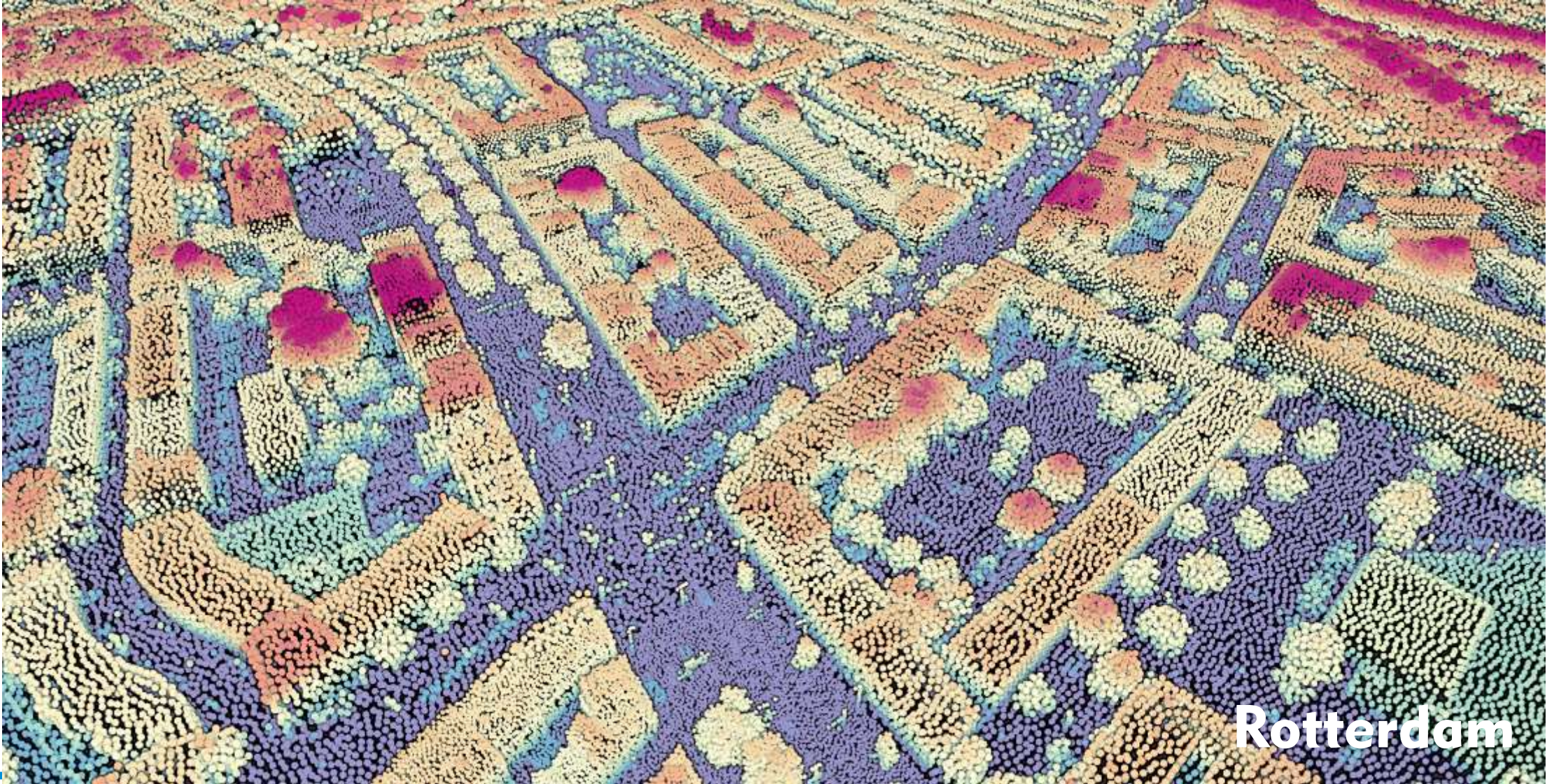


Rotterdam

Airborne Laser Scanning 2021

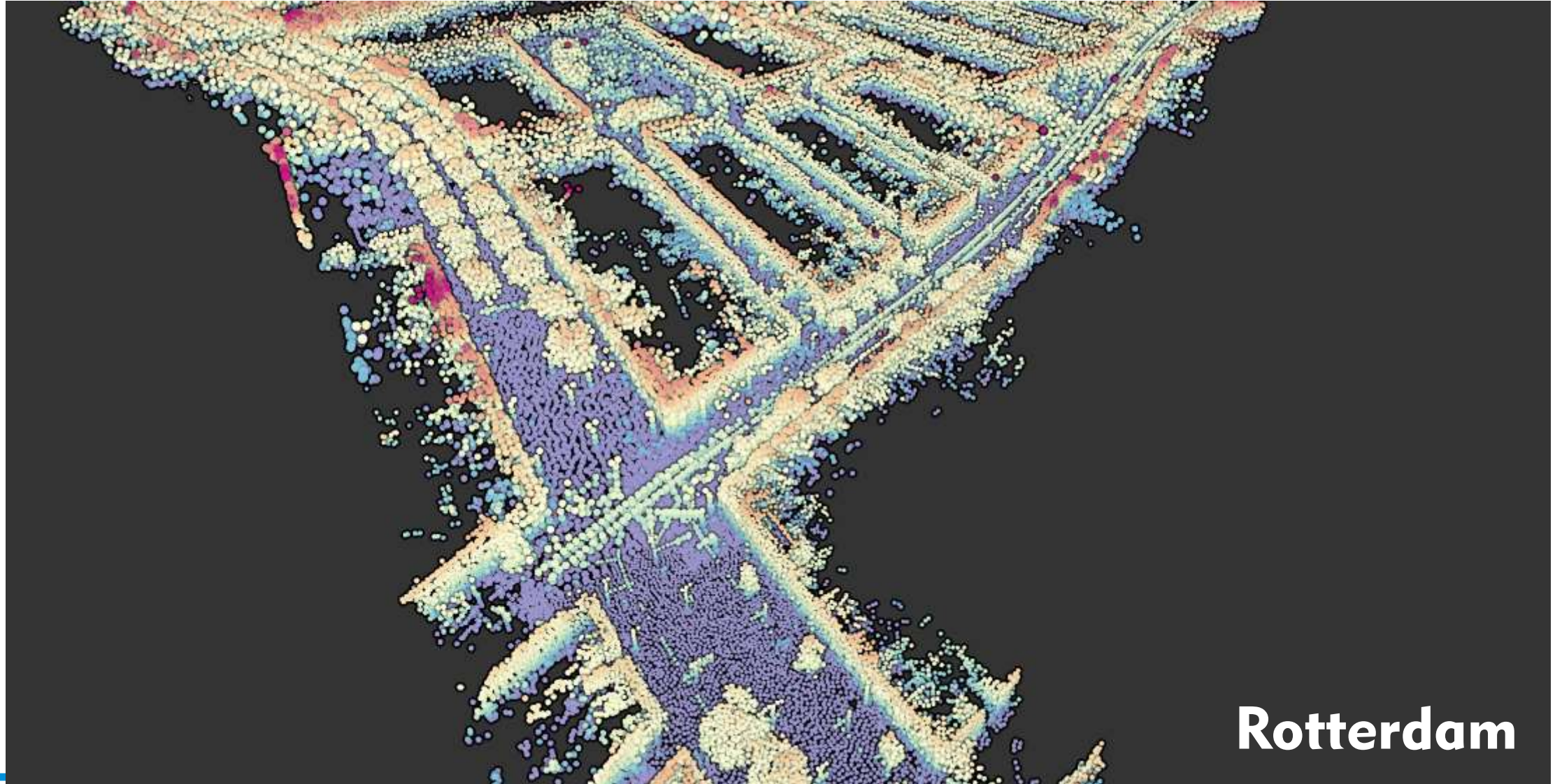


Airborne Laser Scanning 2022



Rotterdam

Mobile Laser Scanning

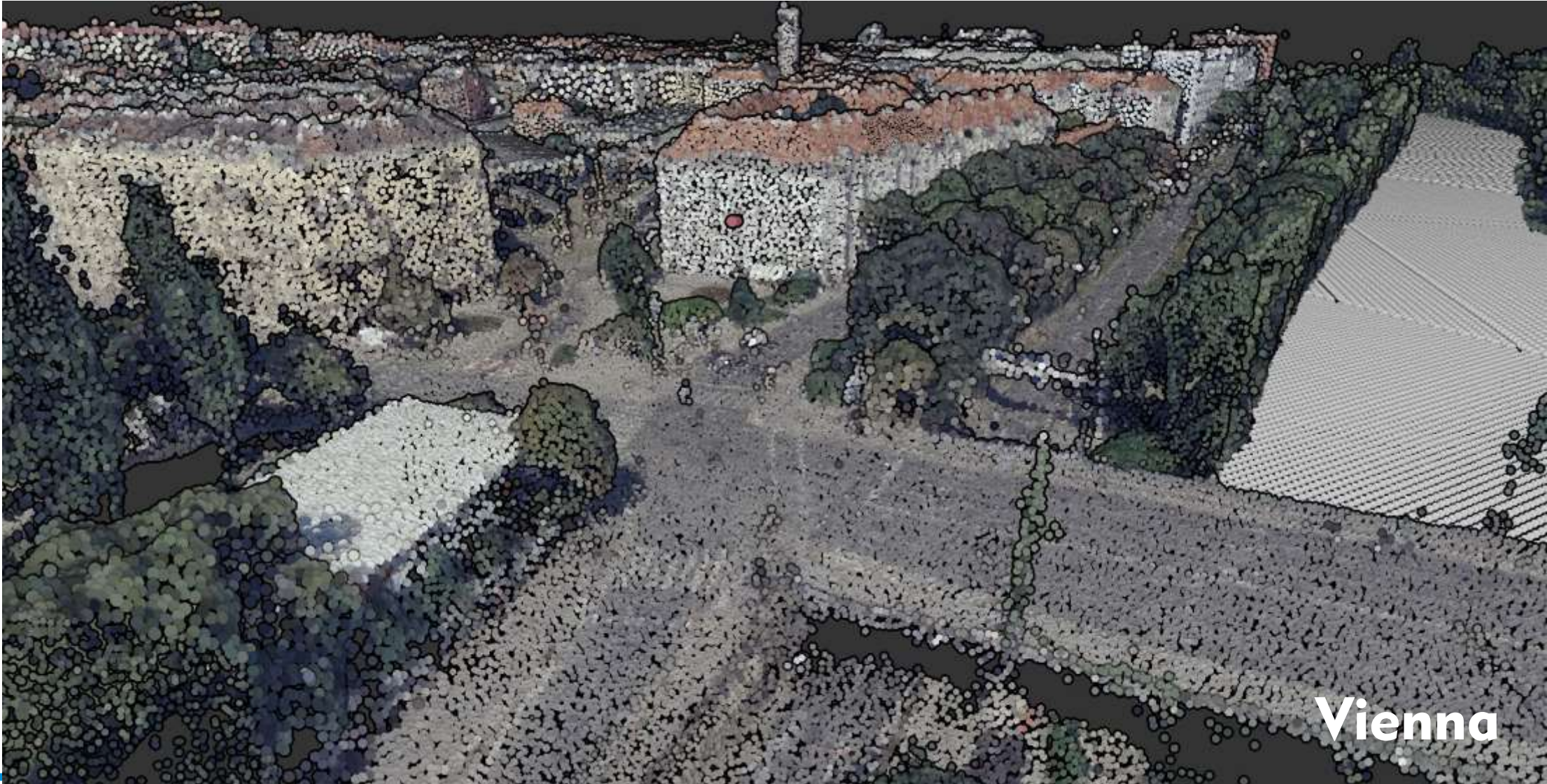


Rotterdam

Airborne Laser Scanning



Airborne Dense Matching



Vienna

Mobile Laser Scanning



Terrestrial Laser Scanning (unclassified)



Terrestrial Laser Scanning (classified)



Accuracy AHN4

- ▶ The absolute height deviations per reference object must meet the following requirement:
 - $68,2\% < 1 * \sigma_z + DZ$
 - $95,4\% < 2 * \sigma_z + DZ$
 - $99,7\% < 3 * \sigma_z + DZ$
- ▶ 10 cm error in height is possible
- ▶ 20 cm error in height difference is possible

Accuracy Mobile Mapping



 Gemeente
Rotterdam

The dimensional accuracy of (objects to be measured in) the LiDAR data must be < 2 cm. This means that when measuring objects in the LiDAR data (think of: buildings, lamp posts, trees, width of footpaths, cycle paths and roads, traffic signs) the measured values may not deviate from the actual dimensions by more than 2 cm. This therefore concerns relative accuracy.

The LiDAR data must have a point density of at least 2500 points per m^2 measured in one vertical plane at a distance of 10 meters from the recording point

potree.org - github - twitter 1.8.0
EN - FR - DE - JP - ES - SE - ZH

Appearance

Point budget: 3,000,000
Field of view: 60

Eye-Dome-Lighting

Enable
Radius: 1.4
Strength: 0.4
Opacity:

Background

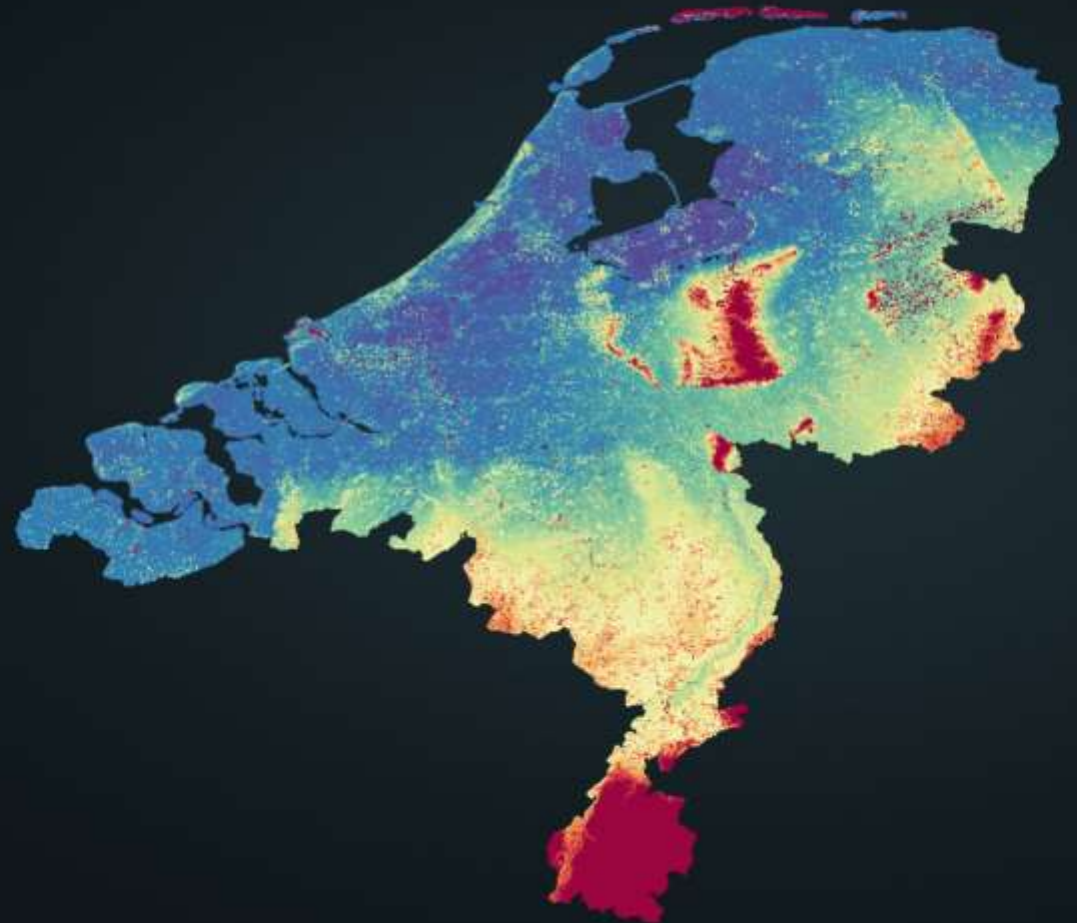
Skybox Gradient Black White None

Other

Splat Quality: Standard High Quality
Min node size: 30
 Box
 Lock view

Tools
Scene
Filters
About

AHN-2



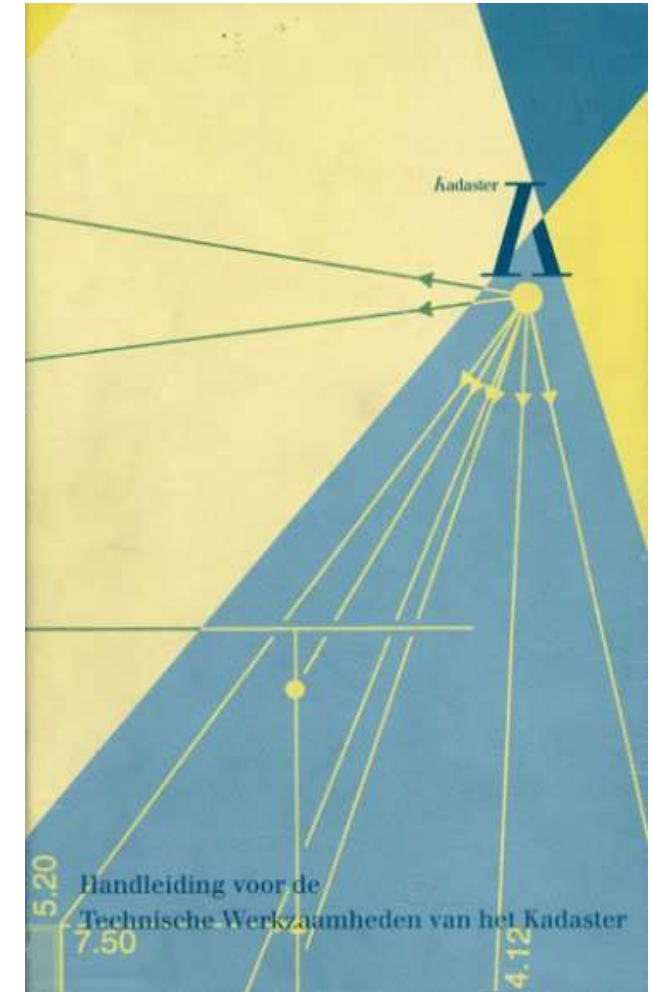
**We miss integrated quality
description of point clouds.**



Quality of a point?



Quality of a point? Craftmanship!





RIJKSDRIEHOEKSMETING. N°4.

Quality of a point cloud

- ▶ Accuracy
 - Spatial accuracy
 - Temporal accuracy
 - Thematic accuracy
- ▶ Resolution
 - Spatial resolution
 - Temporal resolution
 - Thematic resolution
- ▶ Coverage
- ▶ Completeness

Quality of a point cloud

▶ Accuracy

- Spatial accuracy
- Temporal accuracy
- Thematic accuracy

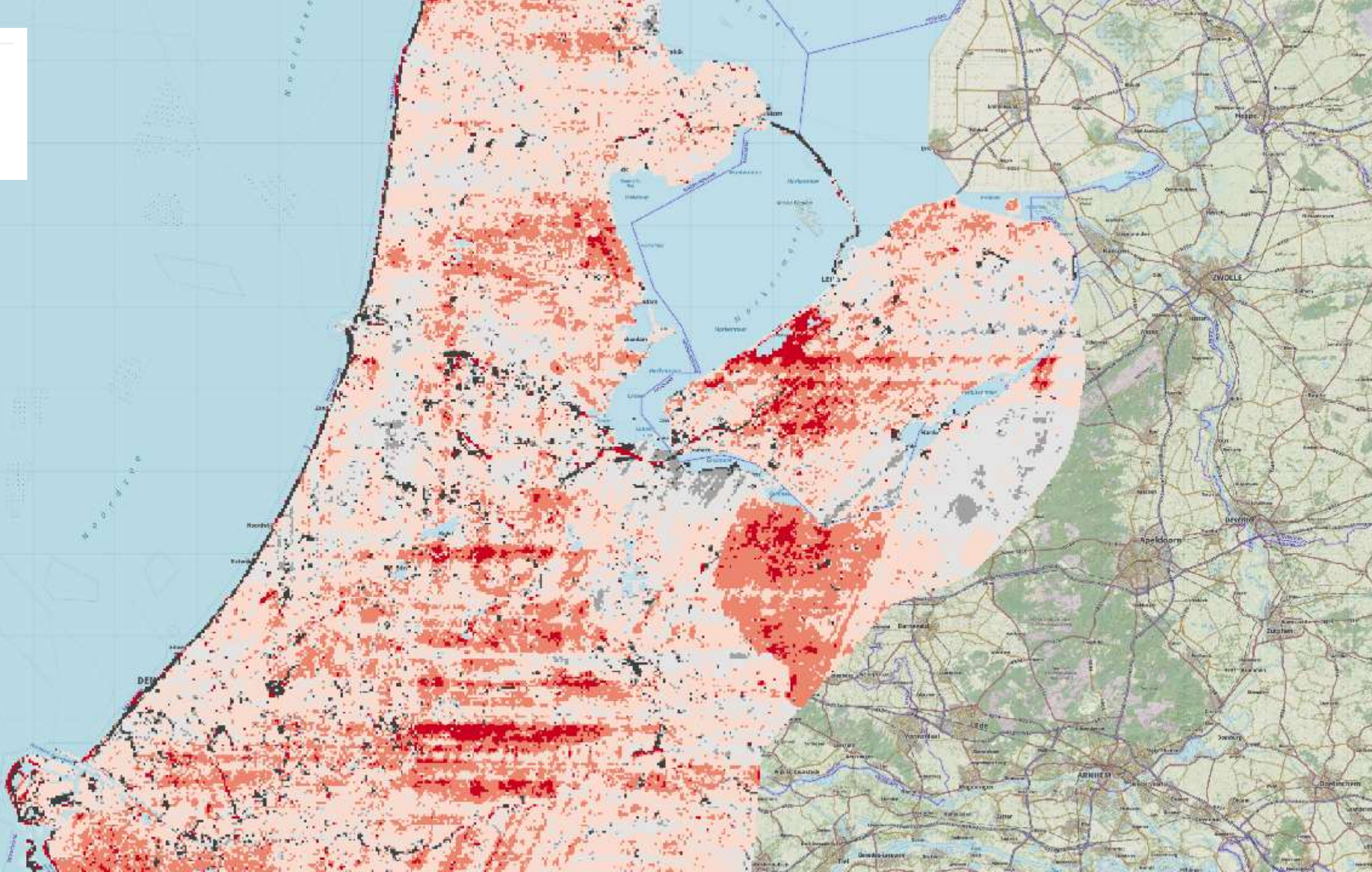
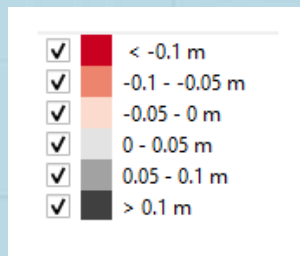
Systematic error	[max. value]
Stochastic error	[standard deviation]
Outliers	[percentage]

▶ Resolution

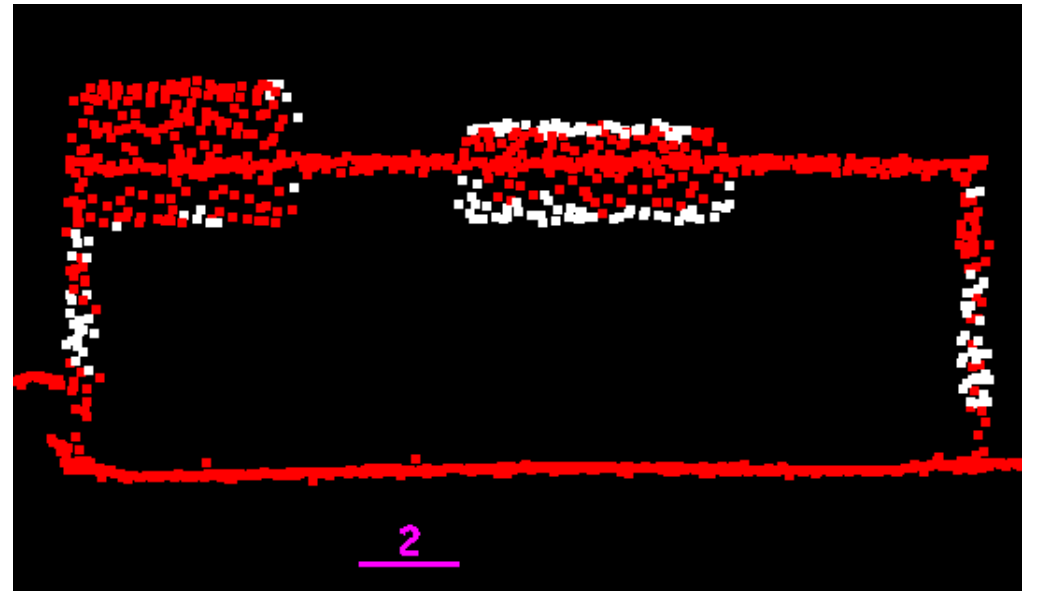
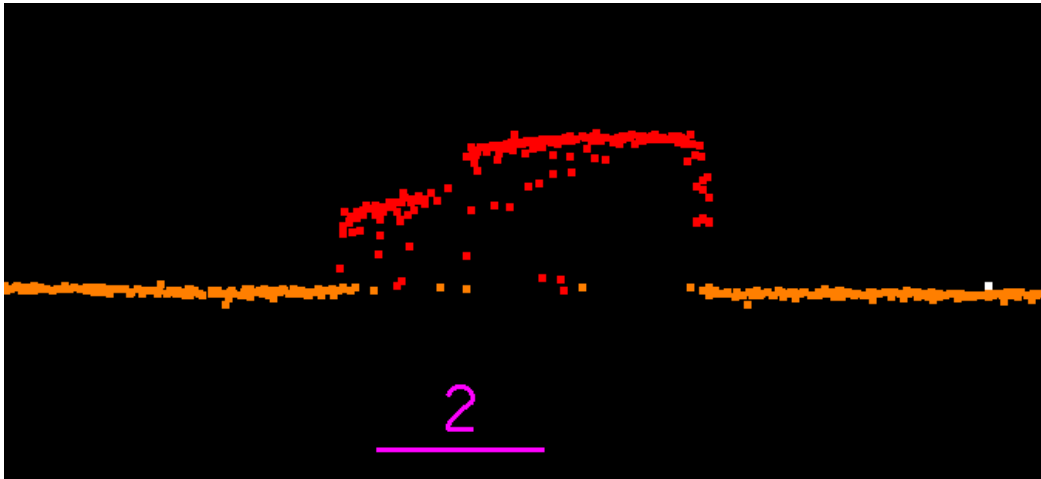
- Spatial resolution
- Temporal resolution
- Thematic resolution

▶ Coverage

▶ Completeness



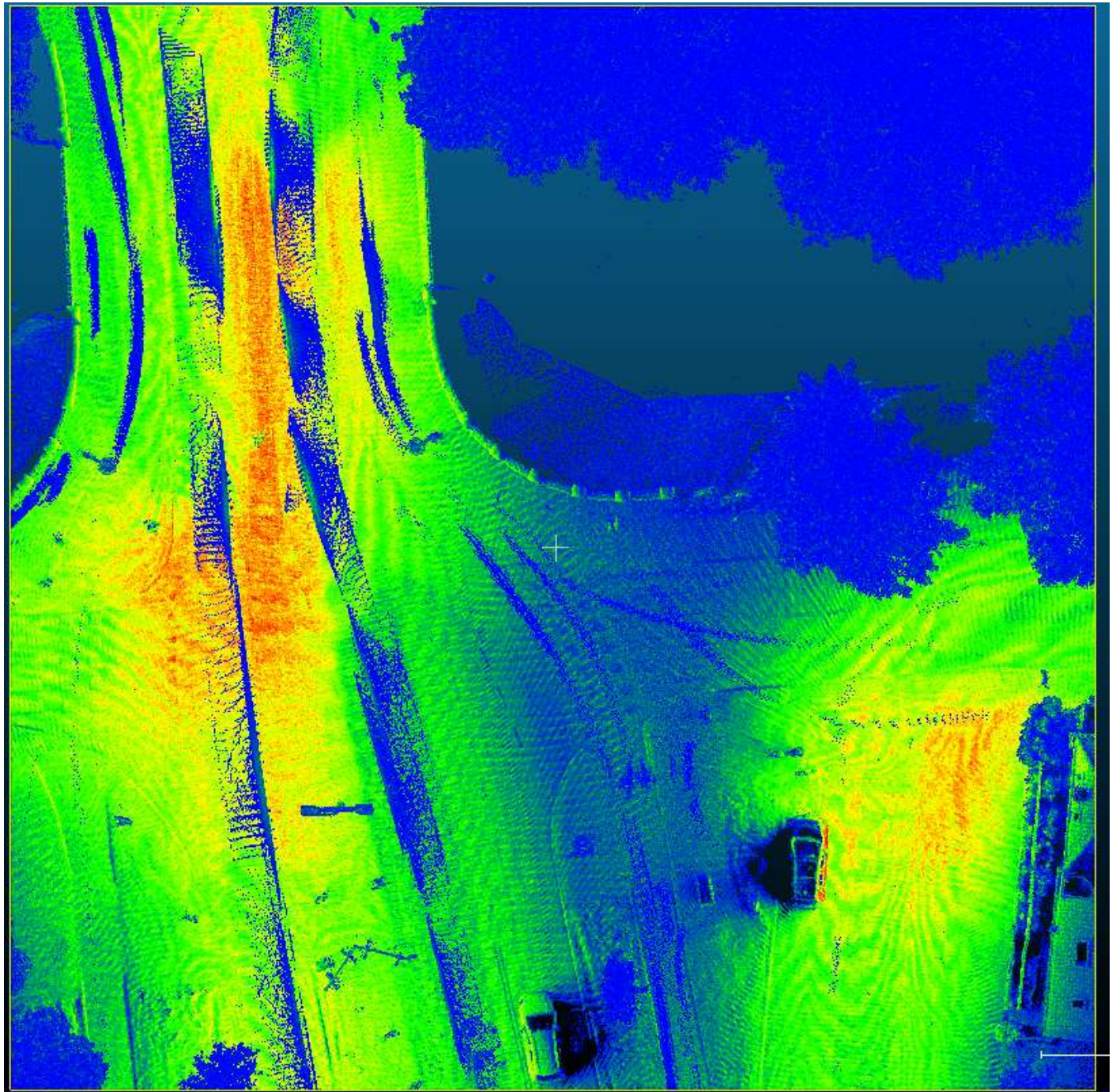
Stochastic error



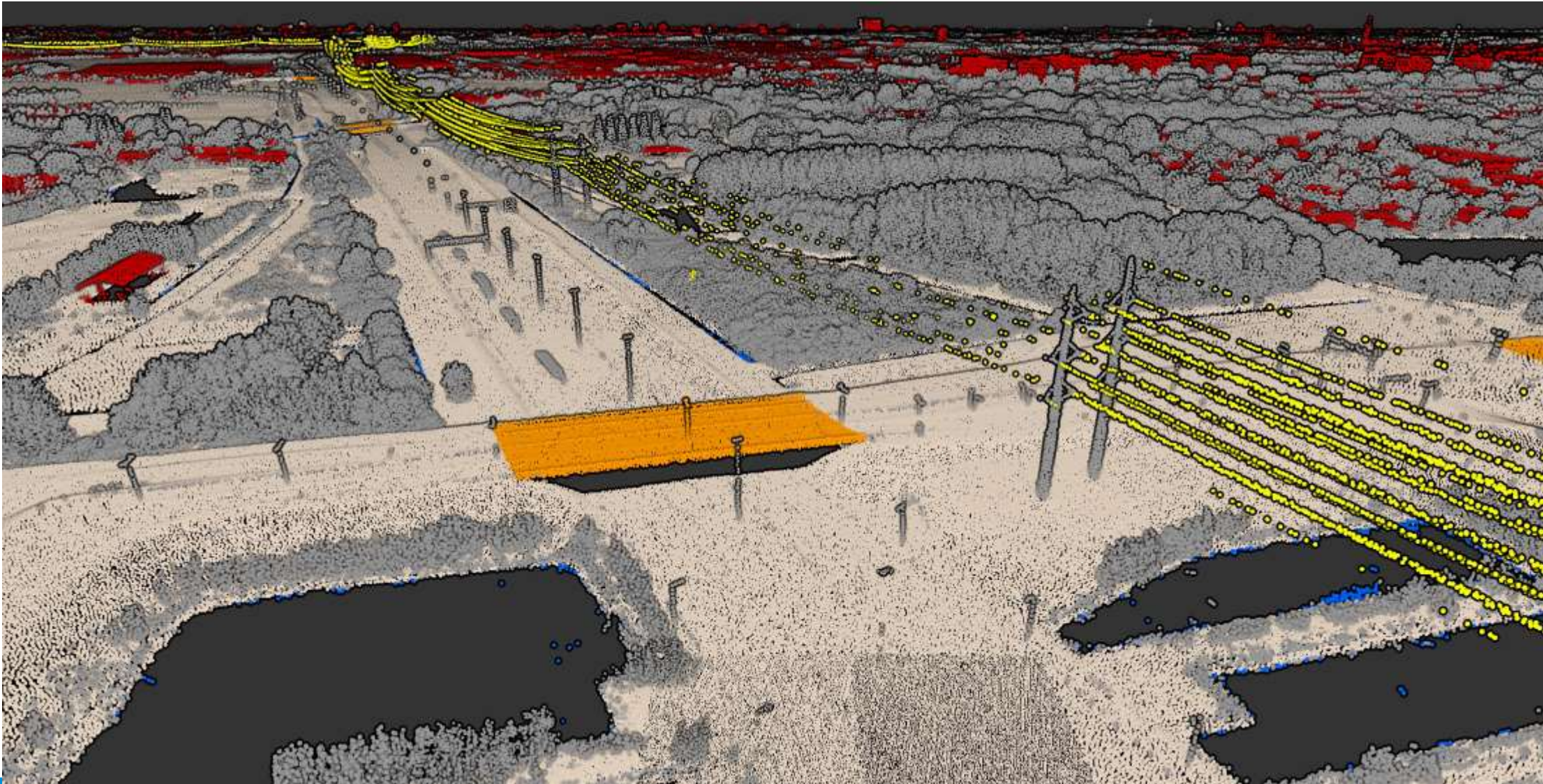
Quality of a point cloud

- ▶ Accuracy
 - Spatial accuracy
 - Temporal accuracy
 - Thematic accuracy
- ▶ Resolution
 - Spatial resolution
 - Temporal resolution
 - Thematic resolution
- ▶ Coverage
- ▶ Completeness

Spatial Resolution



Thematic resolution



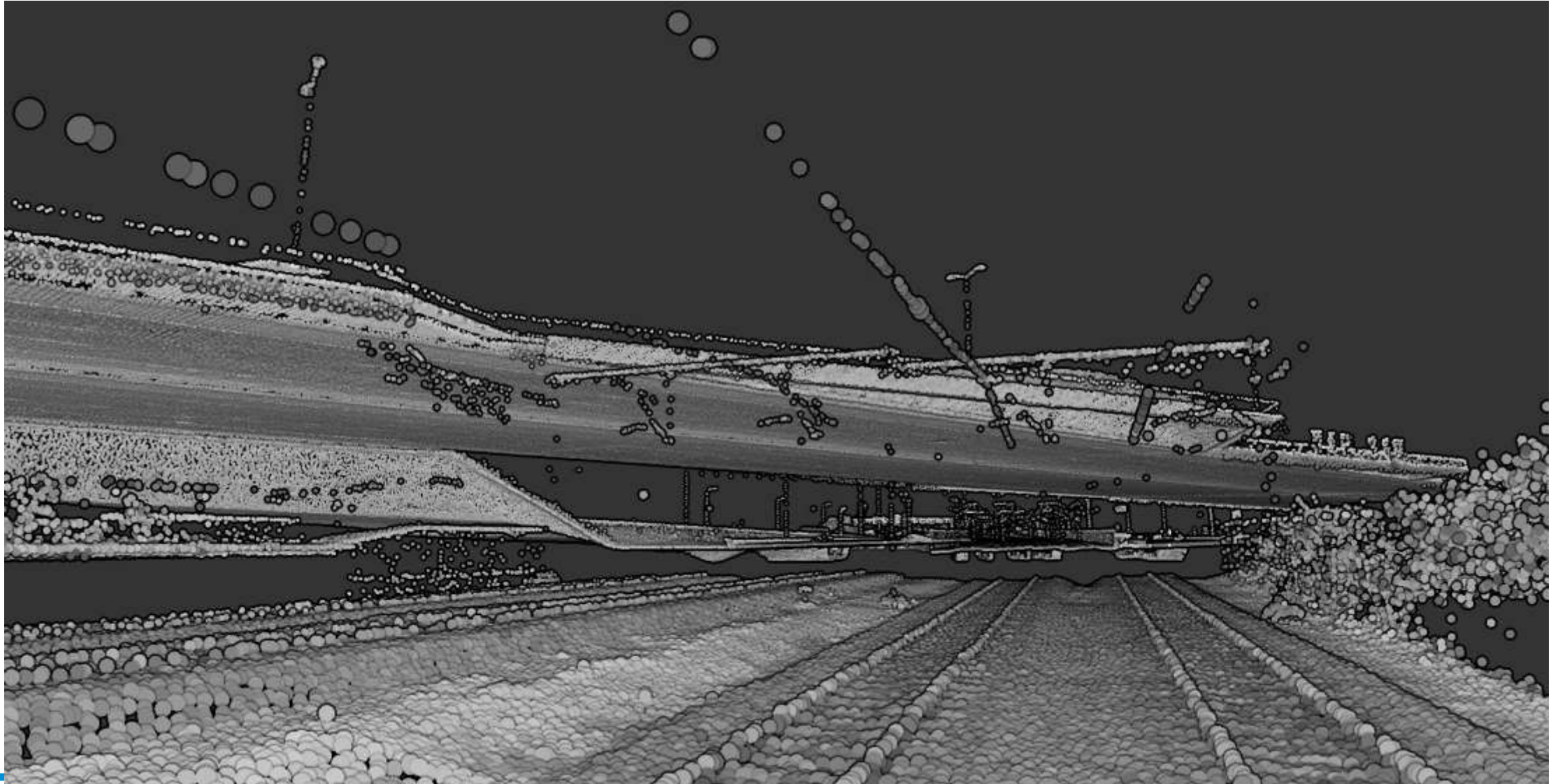
Quality of a point cloud

- ▶ Accuracy
 - Spatial accuracy
 - Temporal accuracy
 - Thematic accuracy
- ▶ Resolution
 - Spatial resolution
 - Temporal resolution
 - Thematic resolution
- ▶ Coverage
- ▶ Completeness

Quality labels



Quality labels



A viewer, or an outlook?



**Can we integrate quality as
part of an nD Point Cloud?**

Quality of a point cloud

- ▶ Accuracy
 - Spatial accuracy
 - Temporal accuracy
 - Thematic accuracy
- ▶ Resolution
 - Spatial resolution
 - Temporal resolution
 - Thematic resolution
- ▶ Coverage
- ▶ Completeness

Thank you for your attention

